## B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS <br> THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2013

## EC 3502/EC 3500 - QUANTITATIVE TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS

Date: 08/11/2013
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## PART-A

Answer any FIVE Questions each in about 75 words:

1. State the limitations of statistics.
2. Write down the various parts of a frequency table by giving an example.
3. State the various types of classification data.
4. Bring out the features of a good average.
5. Explain the importance of the study of correlation analysis.
6. Point out the methods of constructing an index number.
7. Explain the significance of time series analysis.

## PART-B

Answer any FOUR Questions each in about 250words:
8. Define statistics, point out the fields in which the applications of Statistics is possible.
9. Define pictogram, draw a bar diagram from the following data.

| Year | Sales (000 Rs.) | Gross profit (000 Rs.) | Net profit (000 Rs.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | 120 | 40 | 20 |
| 2010 | 135 | 45 | 30 |
| 2011 | 140 | 55 | 35 |
| 2012 | 150 | 60 | 40 |

10. Calculate the Mean deviation from the following data:

| Marks $\quad:$ | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { No. of Students } & : & 5 & 8 & 12 & 15 & 20 & 14 & 12 & 6\end{array}$
11. Find out standard deviation from the following data:

Age $\quad: 20-25 \quad 25-30 \quad 30-35 \quad 35-40 \quad 40-45 \quad 45-50$
No. of persons : $170 \quad 110 \quad 80 \quad 45 \quad 40 \quad 35$
12. Explain the several classification of correlation with examples.
13. Explain the problems faced in the construction of an index number.
14. Below are given the data of annual production of a fertilizer factory. Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares.

| Year | $:$ | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production | $:$ | 70 | 75 | 90 | 91 | 95 | 98 | 100 |

## PART-C

## Answer any TWO Questions each in about 900 words:

15. Discuss the different types of diagrams used in the presentation of a statistical data.
16. Calculate mean, median and mode from the following data.

Weight : 100-110 110-120 120-130 130-140 140-150
Frequency: 4
6
20
32
33
150-160 160-170
170-180
17. By using the following data find out the two lines of regression and from them compute the Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation.

$$
\sum \mathrm{X}=250 ; \quad \sum \mathrm{x}^{2}=6500 ; \quad \sum \mathrm{y}^{2}=10000 ; \quad \sum \mathrm{xy}=7900 ; \quad \mathrm{N}=10
$$

18. Construct Index number for the following data using,
i) Fisher's method
ii) Marshall-Edgeworth method

| Commodity | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| B | 5 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| C | 4 | 14 | 5 | 10 |
| D | 2 | 19 | 2 | 13 |

